

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
DEMOGRAPHICS													
Are you:	Male									37.5	6	53.8	7
	Female									62.5	10	46.2	6
How old are you?	10 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									43.8	7	0.0	0
	14									56.2	9	0.0	0
	15									0.0	0	30.8	4
	16									0.0	0	69.2	9
	17									0.0	0	0.0	0
	18									0.0	0	0.0	0
	19 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6									0.0	0	0.0	0
	7									0.0	0	0.0	0
	8									100.0	16	0.0	0
	9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10									0.0	0	100.0	13
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin									93.8	15	84.6	11
	Black, or African American									6.2	1	7.7	1
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut									0.0	0	0.0	0
* 2002 survey combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other									0.0	0	7.7	1
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Completed high school									6.7	1	23.1	3
	Some college									6.7	1	15.4	2
	Completed college									53.3	8	38.5	5
	Graduate or professional school after college									6.7	1	7.7	1
	Don't know									26.7	4	15.4	2
	Does not apply									0.0	0	0.0	0

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother									87.5	14	92.3	12	95.2	20	92.0	46
	Stepmother									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Foster mother									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	Grandmother									6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	Aunt									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father									75.0	12	84.6	11	76.2	16	78.0	39
	Stepfather									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.0	3
	Foster father									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	Grandfather									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Uncle									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other Adults									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)									43.8	7	69.2	9	52.4	11	54.0	27
	Stepbrother(s)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sister(s)									43.8	7	38.5	5	57.1	12	48.0	24
	Stepsister(s)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other children									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.0	2
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0									46.7	7	30.8	4	23.8	5	32.7	16
	1									33.3	5	46.2	6	33.3	7	36.7	18
	2									13.3	2	15.4	2	28.6	6	20.4	10
	3									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	5									6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0									33.3	5	38.5	5	33.3	7	34.7	17
	1									40.0	6	46.2	6	33.3	7	38.8	19
	2									20.0	3	15.4	2	9.5	2	14.3	7
	3									6.7	1	0.0	0	14.3	3	8.2	4
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.1	2
	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment													
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!									87.5	14	53.8	7
	no									6.2	1	38.5	5
	yes									6.2	1	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	7.7	1
I like my neighborhood.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									7.1	1	16.7	2
	yes									35.7	5	16.7	2
	YES!									57.1	8	66.7	8
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!									0.0	0	7.7	1
	no									6.2	1	0.0	0
	yes									6.2	1	30.8	4
	YES!									87.5	14	61.5	8
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood: crime and/or drug selling.	NO!									100.0	16	92.3	12
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
fights.	NO!									86.7	13	61.5	8
	no									13.3	2	38.5	5
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!									62.5	10	38.5	5
	no									18.8	3	46.2	6
	yes									12.5	2	7.7	1
	YES!									6.2	1	7.7	1
lots of graffiti.	NO!									87.5	14	92.3	12
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1
	yes									12.5	2	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1
	yes									33.3	5	23.1	3
	YES!									66.7	10	69.2	9

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No									93.3	14	92.3	12	90.5	19	91.8	45
	Yes									6.7	1	7.7	1	9.5	2	8.2	4
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never									46.7	7	53.8	7	33.3	7	42.9	21
	1 or 2 times									46.7	7	23.1	3	28.6	6	32.7	16
	3 or 4 times									6.7	1	15.4	2	14.3	3	12.2	6
	5 or 6 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	7 or more times									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No									86.7	13	92.3	12	90.5	19	89.8	44
	Yes									13.3	2	7.7	1	9.5	2	10.2	5
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never									13.3	2	23.1	3	9.5	2	14.3	7
	1 or 2 times									73.3	11	53.8	7	28.6	6	49.0	24
	3 or 4 times									13.3	2	7.7	1	42.9	9	24.5	12
	5 or 6 times									0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	3	8.2	4
	7 or more times									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age: to use marijuana.	Very Wrong									100.0	16	84.6	11	81.0	17	88.0	44
	Wrong									0.0	0	7.7	1	19.0	4	10.0	5
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong									50.0	8	23.1	3	9.5	2	26.0	13
	Wrong									31.2	5	53.8	7	28.6	6	36.0	18
	A Little Bit Wrong									18.8	3	15.4	2	52.4	11	32.0	16
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.0	3
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong									87.5	14	53.8	7	19.0	4	50.0	25
	Wrong									6.2	1	23.1	3	57.1	12	32.0	16
	A Little Bit Wrong									6.2	1	15.4	2	23.8	5	16.0	8
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									18.8	3	38.5	5	47.6	10	36.0	18
	no									50.0	8	46.2	6	47.6	10	48.0	24
	yes									18.8	3	15.4	2	4.8	1	12.0	6
	YES!									12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									18.8	3	38.5	5	52.4	11	38.0	19
	no									25.0	4	46.2	6	33.3	7	34.0	17
	yes									31.2	5	15.4	2	14.3	3	20.0	10
	YES!									25.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.0	4
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									12.5	2	23.1	3	28.6	6	22.0	11
	no									31.2	5	30.8	4	42.9	9	36.0	18
	yes									18.8	3	38.5	5	28.6	6	28.0	14
	YES!									37.5	6	7.7	1	0.0	0	14.0	7

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs													
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									37.5	6	0.0	0
	Sort of hard									12.5	2	0.0	0
	Sort of easy									18.8	3	53.8	7
	Very easy									31.2	5	46.2	6
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									43.8	7	7.7	1
	Sort of hard									18.8	3	0.0	0
	Sort of easy									25.0	4	30.8	4
	Very easy									12.5	2	61.5	8
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									87.5	14	53.8	7
	Sort of hard									12.5	2	23.1	3
	Sort of easy									0.0	0	15.4	2
	Very easy									0.0	0	7.7	1
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									87.5	14	76.9	10
	Sort of hard									12.5	2	23.1	3
	Sort of easy									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy									0.0	0	0.0	0
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									81.2	13	69.2	9
	Sort of hard									12.5	2	30.8	4
	Sort of easy									6.2	1	0.0	0
	Very easy									0.0	0	0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns													
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard									43.8	7	23.1	3
	Sort of hard									25.0	4	15.4	2
	Sort of easy									6.2	1	30.8	4
	Very easy									25.0	4	30.8	4

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!									0.0	0	16.7	2
	no									18.8	3	8.3	1
	yes									50.0	8	58.3	7
	YES!									31.2	5	16.7	2
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?													
sports teams.	No									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes									100.0	16	100.0	13
scouting.	No									25.0	4	36.4	4
	Yes									75.0	12	63.6	7
boys and girls clubs.	No									37.5	6	54.5	6
	Yes									62.5	10	45.5	5
4-H clubs.	No									6.7	1	0.0	0
	Yes									93.3	14	100.0	13
service clubs.	No									50.0	8	50.0	6
	Yes									50.0	8	50.0	6
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!									26.7	4	15.4	2
	no									33.3	5	15.4	2
	yes									33.3	5	46.2	6
	YES!									6.7	1	23.1	3
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!									6.7	1	8.3	1
	no									6.7	1	16.7	2
	yes									53.3	8	41.7	5
	YES!									33.3	5	33.3	4
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!									12.5	2	8.3	1
	no									18.8	3	0.0	0
	yes									43.8	7	41.7	5
	YES!									25.0	4	50.0	6

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!									0.0	0	7.7	1
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1
	yes									13.3	2	46.2	6
	YES!									86.7	13	38.5	5
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!									0.0	0	7.7	1
	no									0.0	0	15.4	2
	yes									20.0	3	23.1	3
	YES!									80.0	12	53.8	7
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.2	1	7.7	1
	yes									31.2	5	61.5	8
	YES!									62.5	10	30.8	4
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.2	1	7.7	1
	yes									25.0	4	46.2	6
	YES!									68.8	11	46.2	6
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.7	1	7.7	1
	yes									6.7	1	38.5	5
	YES!									86.7	13	53.8	7
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									6.2	1	23.1	3
	no									12.5	2	23.1	3
	yes									6.2	1	46.2	6
	YES!									75.0	12	7.7	1
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes									13.3	2	20.0	2
	YES!									86.7	13	80.0	8
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.2	1	0.0	0
	yes									12.5	2	33.3	4
	YES!									81.2	13	66.7	8

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict													
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!									53.3	8	7.7	1
	no									26.7	4	38.5	5
	yes									20.0	3	46.2	6
	YES!									0.0	0	7.7	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!									80.0	12	7.7	1
	no									13.3	2	61.5	8
	yes									6.7	1	15.4	2
	YES!									0.0	0	15.4	2
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!									62.5	10	0.0	0
	no									18.8	3	33.3	4
	yes									18.8	3	58.3	7
	YES!									0.0	0	8.3	1

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No									85.7	12	76.9	10
	Yes									14.3	2	23.1	3
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No									62.5	10	23.1	3
	Yes									37.5	6	76.9	10
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
										4.8	1	2.0	1
smoked marijuana?	No									100.0	16	84.6	11
	Yes									0.0	0	15.4	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No									81.2	13	53.8	7
	Yes									18.8	3	46.2	6
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No									100.0	16	100.0	12
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No									100.0	16	84.6	11
	Yes									0.0	0	15.4	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0									93.8	15	83.3	10
	1									6.2	1	8.3	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4									0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										4.8	1	2.0	1
sold or dealt drugs?	0									93.8	15	83.3	10
	1									6.2	1	8.3	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4									0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										4.8	1	2.0	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0									93.3	14	91.7	11
	1									6.7	1	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4									0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										4.8	1	9.5	2

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
gotten drunk or high?	0									50.0	8	30.8	4	23.8	5	34.0	17
	1									18.8	3	15.4	2	9.5	2	14.0	7
	2									6.2	1	15.4	2	4.8	1	8.0	4
	3 to 4									6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	5 or more									18.8	3	38.5	5	57.1	12	40.0	20
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong									62.5	10	38.5	5	28.6	6	42.0	21
	Wrong									37.5	6	23.1	3	19.0	4	26.0	13
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	38.5	5	47.6	10	30.0	15
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong									100.0	16	76.9	10	57.1	12	76.0	38
	Wrong									0.0	0	7.7	1	42.9	9	20.0	10
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	4.0	2
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong									100.0	16	92.3	12	90.5	19	94.0	47
	Wrong									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.0	3
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong									100.0	16	100.0	13	81.0	17	92.0	46
	Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.0	4
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong									93.8	15	100.0	13	85.7	18	92.0	46
	Wrong									6.2	1	0.0	0	14.3	3	8.0	4
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong									62.5	10	38.5	5	47.6	10	50.0	25
	Wrong									37.5	6	30.8	4	28.6	6	32.0	16
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	23.1	3	19.0	4	14.0	7
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	18.2	2
	yes									25.0	4	36.4	4
	YES!									75.0	12	45.5	5
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!									6.7	1	0.0	0
	no									20.0	3	9.1	1
	yes									33.3	5	63.6	7
	YES!									40.0	6	27.3	3
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!									6.7	1	7.7	1
	no									0.0	0	15.4	2
	yes									20.0	3	69.2	9
	YES!									73.3	11	7.7	1
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!									6.7	1	23.1	3
	no									6.7	1	0.0	0
	yes									40.0	6	69.2	9
	YES!									46.7	7	7.7	1
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.7	1	23.1	3
	yes									40.0	6	69.2	9
	YES!									53.3	8	7.7	1
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!									0.0	0	8.3	1
	no									26.7	4	33.3	4
	yes									26.7	4	33.3	4
	YES!									46.7	7	25.0	3
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.2	1	8.3	1
	yes									37.5	6	50.0	6
	YES!									56.2	9	41.7	5

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	Sometimes									6.7	1	23.1	3	33.3	7	22.4	11
	Often									33.3	5	46.2	6	33.3	7	36.7	18
	All the time									60.0	9	30.8	4	28.6	6	38.8	19
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes									26.7	4	23.1	3	38.1	8	30.6	15
	Often									20.0	3	46.2	6	33.3	7	32.7	16
	All the time									53.3	8	30.8	4	28.6	6	36.7	18
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!									7.1	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.2	2
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.2	3
	yes									28.6	4	53.8	7	57.1	12	47.9	23
	YES!									64.3	9	38.5	5	28.6	6	41.7	20
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!									6.7	1	8.3	1	4.8	1	6.2	3
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.3	4
	yes									13.3	2	75.0	9	47.6	10	43.8	21
	YES!									80.0	12	16.7	2	28.6	6	41.7	20
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's									21.4	3	38.5	5	4.8	1	18.8	9
	Mostly B's									21.4	3	15.4	2	42.9	9	29.2	14
	Mostly A's									57.1	8	46.2	6	52.4	11	52.1	25
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!									12.5	2	15.4	2	0.0	0	8.0	4
	no									25.0	4	30.8	4	28.6	6	28.0	14
	yes									43.8	7	38.5	5	52.4	11	46.0	23
	YES!									18.8	3	15.4	2	19.0	4	18.0	9

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never									6.7	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	4.2	2
	Seldom									6.7	1	15.4	2	15.0	3	12.5	6
	Sometimes									26.7	4	38.5	5	45.0	9	37.5	18
	Often									46.7	7	30.8	4	30.0	6	35.4	17
	Almost Always									13.3	2	7.7	1	10.0	2	10.4	5
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating									7.1	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.2	2
	Quite Interesting									50.0	7	15.4	2	14.3	3	25.0	12
	Fairly Interesting									35.7	5	53.8	7	57.1	12	50.0	24
	Slightly Dull									0.0	0	23.1	3	19.0	4	14.6	7
	Very Dull									7.1	1	7.7	1	4.8	1	6.2	3
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important									42.9	6	0.0	0	14.3	3	18.8	9
	Quite Important									42.9	6	30.8	4	19.0	4	29.2	14
	Fairly Important									14.3	2	46.2	6	42.9	9	35.4	17
	Slightly Important									0.0	0	15.4	2	19.0	4	12.5	6
	Not at all Important									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.2	2
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never									12.5	2	0.0	0	4.8	1	6.0	3
	Seldom									0.0	0	23.1	3	23.8	5	16.0	8
	Sometimes									25.0	4	46.2	6	23.8	5	30.0	15
	Often									18.8	3	15.4	2	19.0	4	18.0	9
	Almost Always									43.8	7	15.4	2	28.6	6	30.0	15
hate being in school?	Never									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
	Seldom									46.7	7	30.8	4	33.3	7	36.7	18
	Sometimes									33.3	5	15.4	2	28.6	6	26.5	13
	Often									6.7	1	38.5	5	19.0	4	20.4	10
	Almost Always									13.3	2	7.7	1	14.3	3	12.2	6
try to do your best work in school?	Never									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
	Sometimes									7.1	1	16.7	2	9.5	2	10.6	5
	Often									21.4	3	58.3	7	38.1	8	38.3	18
	Almost Always									64.3	9	25.0	3	52.4	11	48.9	23
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None									100.0	15	84.6	11	100.0	21	95.9	47
	1									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	2									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!									6.2	1	15.4	2
	no									25.0	4	53.8	7
	yes									56.2	9	15.4	2
	YES!									12.5	2	15.4	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									12.5	2	0.0	0
	yes									50.0	8	61.5	8
	YES!									37.5	6	38.5	5
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!									6.2	1	7.7	1
	no									37.5	6	61.5	8
	yes									50.0	8	15.4	2
	YES!									6.2	1	15.4	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes									18.8	3	38.5	5
	YES!									81.2	13	61.5	8
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									12.5	2	15.4	2
	yes									62.5	10	61.5	8
	YES!									25.0	4	23.1	3
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!									12.5	2	0.0	0
	no									18.8	3	15.4	2
	yes									56.2	9	53.8	7
	YES!									12.5	2	30.8	4
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!									13.3	2	0.0	0
	no									53.3	8	46.2	6
	yes									26.7	4	30.8	4
	YES!									6.7	1	23.1	3
I feel safe at my school.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1
	yes									37.5	6	38.5	5
	YES!									62.5	10	53.8	7
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!									18.8	3	7.7	1
	no									25.0	4	23.1	3
	yes									50.0	8	46.2	6
	YES!									6.2	1	23.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False									43.8	7	23.1	3	23.8	5	30.0	15
	Somewhat False									37.5	6	30.8	4	28.6	6	32.0	16
	Somewhat True									18.8	3	38.5	5	42.9	9	34.0	17
	Very True									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False									75.0	12	23.1	3	33.3	7	44.0	22
	Somewhat False									25.0	4	46.2	6	38.1	8	36.0	18
	Somewhat True									0.0	0	30.8	4	28.6	6	20.0	10
	Very True									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False									46.7	7	23.1	3	38.1	8	36.7	18
	Somewhat False									46.7	7	23.1	3	28.6	6	32.7	16
	Somewhat True									6.7	1	46.2	6	28.6	6	26.5	13
	Very True									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																	
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	89.5	17	80.0	20					93.8	15	100.0	13	81.0	17	90.0	45
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	4.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	5.3	1	4.0	1					6.2	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	6.0	3
	14	5.3	1	4.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	15	0.0	0	8.0	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	47.4	9	50.0	12					93.3	14	61.5	8	28.6	6	57.1	28
	8 or younger	21.1	4	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
	9 or 10	10.5	2	12.5	3					6.7	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	6.1	3
	11	5.3	1	4.2	1					0.0	0	15.4	2	4.8	1	6.1	3
	12	0.0	0	4.2	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	15.8	3	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	14	0.0	0	20.8	5					0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.1	3
	15	0.0	0	4.2	1					0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
	16	0.0	0	4.2	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	31.6	6	4.2	1					50.0	8	0.0	0	23.8	5	26.0	13
	8 or younger	15.8	3	8.3	2					6.2	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	4.0	2
	9 or 10	15.8	3	8.3	2					6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	11	5.3	1	12.5	3					12.5	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.0	3
	12	21.1	4	4.2	1					6.2	1	15.4	2	0.0	0	6.0	3
	13	5.3	1	12.5	3					12.5	2	7.7	1	19.0	4	14.0	7
	14	5.3	1	20.8	5					0.0	0	38.5	5	19.0	4	18.0	9
	15	0.0	0	29.2	7					0.0	0	23.1	3	33.3	7	20.0	10
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0					6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	78.9	15	60.0	15					100.0	15	53.8	7	42.9	9	63.3	31
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	5.3	1	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	5.3	1	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	4.0	1					0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	13	10.5	2	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	14	0.0	0	8.0	2					0.0	0	15.4	2	9.5	2	8.2	4
	15	0.0	0	24.0	6					0.0	0	15.4	2	19.0	4	12.2	6
	16	0.0	0	4.0	1					0.0	0	7.7	1	23.8	5	12.2	6
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	68.4	13	52.0	13			59.1	26			87.5	14	61.5	8	57.1	12	68.0	34
	8 or younger	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	5.3	1	0.0	0			2.3	1			6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	11	0.0	0	8.0	2			4.5	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	26.3	5	4.0	1			13.6	6			0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	14	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			0.0	0	15.4	2	28.6	6	16.0	8
	15	0.0	0	20.0	5			11.4	5			0.0	0	15.4	2	4.8	1	6.0	3
	16	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never	84.2	16	88.0	22			86.4	38			93.3	14	100.0	13	100.0	21	98.0	48
	8 or younger	5.3	1	0.0	0			2.3	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	10.5	2	0.0	0			4.5	2			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	4.0	1			2.3	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	94.7	18	87.5	21					93.3	14	92.3	12	81.0	17	87.8	43
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	5.3	1	0.0	0					0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	13	0.0	0	4.2	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	16	0.0	0	8.3	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
got arrested?	Never	89.5	17	92.0	23					93.3	14	100.0	13	100.0	21	98.0	48
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	4.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	5.3	1	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	4.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	5.3	1	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0					6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	94.7	18	88.0	22					87.5	14	100.0	13	100.0	21	96.0	48
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0					6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	5.3	1	8.0	2					6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	13	0.0	0	4.0	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									100.0	14	76.9	10	95.2	20	91.7	44
	8 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.1	1
	9 or 10									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	14									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	15									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong									87.5	14	84.6	11	75.0	15	81.6	40
	Wrong									12.5	2	15.4	2	20.0	4	16.3	8
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.0	1
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong									80.0	12	53.8	7	61.9	13	65.3	32
	Wrong									20.0	3	30.8	4	38.1	8	30.6	15
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									40.0	6	0.0	0	14.3	3	18.4	9
	Wrong									46.7	7	23.1	3	57.1	12	44.9	22
	A Little Bit Wrong									13.3	2	61.5	8	23.8	5	30.6	15
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	15.4	2	4.8	1	6.1	3
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong									86.7	13	46.2	6	61.9	13	65.3	32
	Wrong									0.0	0	23.1	3	33.3	7	20.4	10
	A Little Bit Wrong									13.3	2	30.8	4	4.8	1	14.3	7
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong									100.0	15	46.2	6	38.1	8	59.2	29
	Wrong									0.0	0	46.2	6	42.9	9	30.6	15
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong									73.3	11	23.1	3	23.8	5	38.8	19
	Wrong									26.7	4	38.5	5	23.8	5	28.6	14
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	23.1	3	38.1	8	22.4	11
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	15.4	2	14.3	3	10.2	5
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									86.7	13	46.2	6	19.0	4	46.9	23
	Wrong									6.7	1	38.5	5	47.6	10	32.7	16
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	Not Wrong at All									6.7	1	15.4	2	14.3	3	12.2	6
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									93.3	14	84.6	11	76.2	16	83.7	41
	Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	A Little Bit Wrong									6.7	1	15.4	2	0.0	0	6.1	3
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong									93.8	15	92.3	12	95.2	20	94.0	47
	Wrong									6.2	1	7.7	1	4.8	1	6.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use																	
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	NO!									93.8	15	69.2	9	66.7	14	76.0	38
	no									6.2	1	23.1	3	28.6	6	20.0	10
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	YES!									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!									43.8	7	0.0	0	9.5	2	18.0	9
	no									18.8	3	7.7	1	19.0	4	16.0	8
	yes									37.5	6	61.5	8	52.4	11	50.0	25
	YES!									0.0	0	30.8	4	19.0	4	16.0	8
smoke marijuana.	NO!									100.0	15	84.6	11	85.7	18	89.8	44
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.1	3
	yes									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	Moderate Risk									6.2	1	30.8	4	19.0	4	18.0	9
	Great Risk									93.8	15	69.2	9	76.2	16	80.0	40
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk									0.0	0	23.1	3	9.5	2	10.0	5
	Slight Risk									6.2	1	7.7	1	33.3	7	18.0	9
	Moderate Risk									31.2	5	38.5	5	14.3	3	26.0	13
	Great Risk									62.5	10	30.8	4	42.9	9	46.0	23
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									0.0	0	15.4	2	19.0	4	12.0	6
	Great Risk									100.0	16	76.9	10	81.0	17	86.0	43
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk									6.2	1	7.7	1	19.0	4	12.0	6
	Slight Risk									31.2	5	38.5	5	28.6	6	32.0	16
	Moderate Risk									31.2	5	46.2	6	42.9	9	40.0	20
	Great Risk									31.2	5	7.7	1	9.5	2	16.0	8
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	Great Risk									93.8	15	100.0	13	95.2	20	96.0	48

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0									93.8	15	92.3	12	100.0	21	96.0	48
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	0									93.3	14	100.0	13	95.2	20	95.9	47
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									6.7	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.1	2
sold illegal drugs?	0									100.0	14	100.0	13	95.2	20	97.9	47
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.1	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0									100.0	16	92.3	12	100.0	21	98.0	49
	1									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0									100.0	15	84.6	11	100.0	21	95.9	47
	1									0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	4.1	2
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0									100.0	15	69.2	9	42.9	9	67.3	33
	1									0.0	0	23.1	3	33.3	7	20.4	10
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.1	2
	3									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.1	3
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0									93.3	14	7.7	1	14.3	3	36.7	18
	1									6.7	1	38.5	5	9.5	2	16.3	8
	2									0.0	0	15.4	2	14.3	3	10.2	5
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	6	12.2	6
	4									0.0	0	38.5	5	33.3	7	24.5	12
used marijuana?	0									100.0	16	92.3	12	71.4	15	86.0	43
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	23.8	5	10.0	5
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	3									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0									93.8	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	98.0	49
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things? Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more									13.3	2	30.8	4	9.5	2	16.3	8
	2 or 3 times a month									6.7	1	30.8	4	23.8	5	20.4	10
	About once a month									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
	Less than once a month									6.7	1	7.7	1	28.6	6	16.3	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year									13.3	2	23.1	3	19.0	4	18.4	9
	Never									60.0	9	0.0	0	14.3	3	24.5	12
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more									6.2	1	15.4	2	0.0	0	6.0	3
	2 or 3 times a month									0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	4.0	2
	About once a month									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Less than once a month									0.0	0	15.4	2	33.3	7	18.0	9
	I've done it, but not in the past year									12.5	2	38.5	5	28.6	6	26.0	13
	Never									75.0	12	15.4	2	38.1	8	44.0	22
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more									6.2	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	8.0	4
	2 or 3 times a month									6.2	1	15.4	2	0.0	0	6.0	3
	About once a month									6.2	1	7.7	1	23.8	5	14.0	7
	Less than once a month									12.5	2	0.0	0	33.3	7	18.0	9
	I've done it, but not in the past year									6.2	1	46.2	6	23.8	5	24.0	12
	Never									62.5	10	7.7	1	19.0	4	30.0	15
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance									86.7	13	61.5	8	47.6	10	63.3	31
	Little Chance									0.0	0	30.8	4	42.9	9	26.5	13
	Some Chance									13.3	2	7.7	1	9.5	2	10.2	5
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance									78.6	11	23.1	3	19.0	4	37.5	18
	Little Chance									14.3	2	7.7	1	4.8	1	8.3	4
	Some Chance									7.1	1	30.8	4	28.6	6	22.9	11
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	15.4	2	33.3	7	18.8	9
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	23.1	3	14.3	3	12.5	6
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance									93.3	14	84.6	11	76.2	16	83.7	41
	Little Chance									0.0	0	7.7	1	19.0	4	10.2	5
	Some Chance									6.7	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	4.1	2
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance									100.0	14	92.3	12	71.4	15	85.4	41
	Little Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	6	12.5	6
	Some Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																	
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									100.0	14	92.3	12	95.2	20	95.8	46
	No, but would like to									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, in the past									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.2	2
	Yes, belong now									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!									64.3	9	46.2	6	52.4	11	54.2	26
	no									28.6	4	23.1	3	38.1	8	31.2	15
	yes									7.1	1	7.7	1	9.5	2	8.3	4
	YES!									0.0	0	23.1	3	0.0	0	6.2	3
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!									43.8	7	23.1	3	52.4	11	42.0	21
	no									25.0	4	23.1	3	28.6	6	26.0	13
	yes									18.8	3	30.8	4	19.0	4	22.0	11
	YES!									12.5	2	23.1	3	0.0	0	10.0	5
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!									73.3	11	30.8	4	61.9	13	57.1	28
	no									26.7	4	30.8	4	33.3	7	30.6	15
	yes									0.0	0	15.4	2	4.8	1	6.1	3
	YES!									0.0	0	23.1	3	0.0	0	6.1	3
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!									68.8	11	23.1	3	47.6	10	48.0	24
	no									18.8	3	23.1	3	23.8	5	22.0	11
	yes									6.2	1	30.8	4	28.6	6	22.0	11
	YES!									6.2	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	8.0	4
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never									25.0	4	7.7	1	9.5	2	14.0	7
	Rarely									12.5	2	30.8	4	23.8	5	22.0	11
	1-2 Times a Month									6.2	1	7.7	1	19.0	4	12.0	6
	About Once a Week or More									56.2	9	53.8	7	47.6	10	52.0	26

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills													
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her									18.8	3	23.1	3
	Grab a CD and leave the store									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Tell her to put the CD back									75.0	12	15.4	2
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back									6.2	1	61.5	8
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway									0.0	0	7.7	1
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out									86.7	13	53.8	7
	Not say anything and start watching TV									6.7	1	15.4	2
	Get into an argument with her									6.7	1	23.1	3
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it									0.0	0	69.2	9
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else									40.0	6	7.7	1
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away									46.7	7	15.4	2
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave									13.3	2	7.7	1
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back									0.0	0	7.7	1
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking									56.2	9	46.2	6
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking									37.5	6	30.8	4
	Swear at the person and walk away									6.2	1	15.4	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!									93.8	15	23.1	3	61.9	13	62.0	31
	no									6.2	1	76.9	10	33.3	7	36.0	18
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!									53.3	8	7.7	1	28.6	6	30.6	15
	no									40.0	6	46.2	6	28.6	6	36.7	18
	yes									6.7	1	46.2	6	28.6	6	26.5	13
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	3	6.1	3
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!									73.3	11	7.7	1	23.8	5	34.7	17
	no									13.3	2	23.1	3	14.3	3	16.3	8
	yes									13.3	2	38.5	5	42.9	9	32.7	16
	YES!									0.0	0	30.8	4	19.0	4	16.3	8
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.7	1	15.4	2	14.3	3	12.2	6
	yes									20.0	3	38.5	5	52.4	11	38.8	19
	YES!									73.3	11	46.2	6	33.3	7	49.0	24

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never									6.2	1	7.7	1	9.5	2	8.0	4
	1 or 2 times									12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2
	3 to 5									12.5	2	7.7	1	23.8	5	16.0	8
	6 to 9									6.2	1	38.5	5	14.3	3	18.0	9
	10 to 19									25.0	4	0.0	0	9.5	2	12.0	6
	20 to 29									12.5	2	7.7	1	4.8	1	8.0	4
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.0	2
	40 or more									25.0	4	38.5	5	28.6	6	30.0	15
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									14.3	2	8.3	1	9.5	2	10.6	5
	1 or 2 times									7.1	1	0.0	0	19.0	4	10.6	5
	3 to 5									21.4	3	16.7	2	33.3	7	25.5	12
	6 to 9									28.6	4	8.3	1	14.3	3	17.0	8
	10 to 19									14.3	2	25.0	3	23.8	5	21.3	10
	20 to 29									14.3	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	8.5	4
	30 to 39									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.3	2
volunteered to do community service?	Never									35.7	5	38.5	5	38.1	8	37.5	18
	1 or 2 times									14.3	2	30.8	4	33.3	7	27.1	13
	3 to 5									7.1	1	15.4	2	14.3	3	12.5	6
	6 to 9									14.3	2	0.0	0	9.5	2	8.3	4
	10 to 19									21.4	3	7.7	1	4.8	1	10.4	5
	20 to 29									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.1	1
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance									6.7	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	6.1	3
	Little chance									6.7	1	7.7	1	33.3	7	18.4	9
	Some chance									20.0	3	30.8	4	28.6	6	26.5	13
	Pretty good chance									33.3	5	38.5	5	19.0	4	28.6	14
	Very good change									33.3	5	23.1	3	9.5	2	20.4	10
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance									18.8	3	0.0	0	14.3	3	12.2	6
	Little chance									37.5	6	0.0	0	14.3	3	18.4	9
	Some chance									12.5	2	25.0	3	23.8	5	20.4	10
	Pretty good chance									18.8	3	58.3	7	33.3	7	34.7	17
	Very good change									12.5	2	16.7	2	14.3	3	14.3	7
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance									18.8	3	0.0	0	28.6	6	18.4	9
	Little chance									6.2	1	33.3	4	28.6	6	22.4	11
	Some chance									31.2	5	41.7	5	28.6	6	32.7	16
	Pretty good chance									25.0	4	25.0	3	9.5	2	18.4	9
	Very good change									18.8	3	0.0	0	4.8	1	8.2	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0									6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.2	4
	3									26.7	4	30.8	4	14.3	3	22.4	11
	4									66.7	10	69.2	9	61.9	13	65.3	32
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0									20.0	3	30.8	4	19.0	4	22.4	11
	1									0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	3	8.2	4
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	23.8	5	10.2	5
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	3	6.1	3
	4									80.0	12	61.5	8	28.6	6	53.1	26
tried to do well in school?	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.1	1
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.1	1
	2									7.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	3	8.3	4
	3									50.0	7	23.1	3	23.8	5	31.2	15
	4									42.9	6	76.9	10	52.4	11	56.2	27
liked school?	0									18.8	3	23.1	3	23.8	5	22.0	11
	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.0	4
	2									6.2	1	38.5	5	42.9	9	30.0	15
	3									37.5	6	15.4	2	9.5	2	20.0	10
	4									37.5	6	23.1	3	4.8	1	20.0	10
regularly attended religious services?	0									20.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	2	10.4	5
	1									6.7	1	8.3	1	28.6	6	16.7	8
	2									6.7	1	50.0	6	19.0	4	22.9	11
	3									26.7	4	16.7	2	28.6	6	25.0	12
	4									40.0	6	25.0	3	14.3	3	25.0	12

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never									93.3	14	46.2	6	47.6	10	61.2	30
	Once or twice									0.0	0	38.5	5	19.0	4	18.4	9
	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Regularly in the past									6.7	1	0.0	0	14.3	3	8.2	4
	Regularly now									0.0	0	7.7	1	19.0	4	10.2	5
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never									87.5	14	92.3	12	81.0	17	86.0	43
	Once or twice									6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	Once or twice per week									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	More than once a day									0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	3	6.0	3
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never									93.8	15	61.5	8	33.3	7	60.0	30
	Once or twice									6.2	1	30.8	4	19.0	4	18.0	9
	Once in a while but not regularly									0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	6	12.0	6
	Regularly in the past									0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	3	8.0	4
	Regularly now									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days									93.8	15	92.3	12	66.7	14	82.0	41
	1 or 2 days									0.0	0	7.7	1	14.3	3	8.0	4
	3 to 5 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	6 to 9 days									6.2	1	0.0	0	4.8	1	4.0	2
	10 to 19 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	20 to 29 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	All 30 days									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions									62.5	10	0.0	0	19.0	4	28.0	14
	1 to 2									37.5	6	30.8	4	4.8	1	22.0	11
	3 to 5									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	6 to 9									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.0	3
	10 to 19									0.0	0	30.8	4	4.8	1	10.0	5
	20 to 39									0.0	0	7.7	1	23.8	5	12.0	6
	40 or more									0.0	0	15.4	2	33.3	7	18.0	9
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	58.3	7	33.3	7	61.2	30
	1 to 2									0.0	0	33.3	4	38.1	8	24.5	12
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	23.8	5	10.2	5
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None									100.0	16	84.6	11	66.7	14	82.0	41
	Once									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.0	4
	Twice									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.0	3
	3 to 5 times									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	16	92.3	12	90.5	19	94.0	47
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.0	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	21	100.0	47
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	21	100.0	47
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	15	100.0	12	100.0	21	100.0	48
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	12	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	16	92.3	12	95.2	20	96.0	48
	1 to 2									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	50
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	50
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	12	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	50
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	50
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions									93.8	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	98.0	49
	1 to 2									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	50
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	15	100.0	12	100.0	21	100.0	48
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	16	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	50
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	14	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	48
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never									93.3	14	92.3	12	95.2	20	93.9	46
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never									92.9	13	100.0	13	100.0	21	97.9	47
	1 or 2 times									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never									100.0	15	100.0	12	95.0	19	97.9	46
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	1	2.1	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never									93.3	14	100.0	13	100.0	21	98.0	48
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never									93.3	14	100.0	12	100.0	21	97.9	47
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									93.8	15	92.3	12	100.0	21	96.0	48
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
been drunk or high at school?	Never									93.3	14	92.3	12	90.5	19	91.8	45
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.1	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance									85.7	12	61.5	8	33.3	7	56.2	27
	Little chance									0.0	0	15.4	2	38.1	8	20.8	10
	Some chance									7.1	1	15.4	2	4.8	1	8.3	4
	Pretty good chance									0.0	0	7.7	1	23.8	5	12.5	6
	Very good change									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No									73.3	11	61.5	8	90.5	19	77.6	38
	Yes									26.7	4	38.5	5	9.5	2	22.4	11
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No									100.0	15	100.0	13	100.0	21	100.0	49
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use smokeless tobacco.	NO!									87.5	14	69.2	9	61.9	13	72.0	36
	no									6.2	1	15.4	2	19.0	4	14.0	7
	yes									0.0	0	15.4	2	9.5	2	8.0	4
	YES!									6.2	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	6.0	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!									100.0	15	92.3	12	90.5	19	93.9	46
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1	9.5	2	6.1	3
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									12.5	2	15.4	2	23.8	5	18.0	9
	Moderate Risk									31.2	5	30.8	4	33.3	7	32.0	16
	Great Risk									56.2	9	53.8	7	42.9	9	50.0	25
It is important to think before you act.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	yes									12.5	2	46.2	6	33.3	7	30.0	15
	YES!									87.5	14	46.2	6	66.7	14	68.0	34
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes									33.3	5	0.0	0	4.8	1	12.2	6
	Probably yes									6.7	1	61.5	8	42.9	9	36.7	18
	Probably not									60.0	9	30.8	4	28.6	6	38.8	19
	Definitely not									0.0	0	7.7	1	23.8	5	12.2	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days									100.0	16	92.3	12	71.4	15	86.0	43
	Less than 1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	4	8.0	4
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									12.5	2	53.8	7	61.9	13	44.0	22
	no									37.5	6	38.5	5	38.1	8	38.0	19
	yes									25.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	10.0	5
	YES!									25.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.0	4
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									6.2	1	7.7	1	14.3	3	10.0	5
	yes									6.2	1	38.5	5	42.9	9	30.0	15
	YES!									87.5	14	53.8	7	42.9	9	60.0	30
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong									100.0	16	84.6	11	47.6	10	74.0	37
	Wrong									0.0	0	7.7	1	33.3	7	16.0	8
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	7.7	1	4.8	1	4.0	2
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	3	6.0	3
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No									93.8	15	46.2	6	42.9	9	60.0	30
	Yes									6.2	1	53.8	7	52.4	11	38.0	19
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	2.0	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1													
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property									100.0	8	100.0	6
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas									0.0	0	0.0	0
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing									0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Teachers									0.0	0	7.7	1
	Other people who work at school									0.0	0	0.0	0
	People who don't work at school									0.0	0	7.7	1
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property									50.0	8	38.5	5
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room									0.0	0	30.8	4
	Yes, I was in a car									6.2	1	15.4	2
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked									43.8	7	7.7	1
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes									100.0	8	83.3	5
	Probably yes									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Probably not									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Definitely not									0.0	0	16.7	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes									6.2	1	7.7	1
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip									12.5	2	23.1	3
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home									37.5	6	23.1	3
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days									100.0	8	83.3	5
	I bought it in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone else									0.0	0	16.7	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days									100.0	8	100.0	6	60.0	6	83.3	20
	I bought them in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	8.3	2
	I got them from someone else									0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	8.3	2
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole them									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes									100.0	8	100.0	6	80.0	8	91.7	22
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.2	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.2	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																	
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs									100.0	8	14.3	1	36.4	4	50.0	13
	No problem									0.0	0	57.1	4	45.5	5	34.6	9
	Slight problem									0.0	0	14.3	1	9.1	1	7.7	2
	Moderate problem									0.0	0	14.3	1	9.1	1	7.7	2
	Severe problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No									85.7	6	57.1	4	54.5	6	64.0	16
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week									14.3	1	14.3	1	27.3	3	20.0	5
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week									0.0	0	28.6	2	18.2	2	16.0	4
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No									100.0	7	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	25
	Yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:																	
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None									14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1
	1-20%									28.6	2	57.1	4	9.1	1	28.0	7
	21-40%									14.3	1	14.3	1	27.3	3	20.0	5
	41-60%									42.9	3	14.3	1	45.5	5	36.0	9
	61-80%									0.0	0	14.3	1	18.2	2	12.0	3
	81-100%									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None									14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	1
	1-20%									28.6	2	28.6	2	0.0	0	16.0	4
	21-40%									14.3	1	14.3	1	45.5	5	28.0	7
	41-60%									42.9	3	28.6	2	9.1	1	24.0	6
	61-80%									0.0	0	28.6	2	36.4	4	24.0	6
	81-100%									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.0	1
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None									14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.2	1
	1-20%									14.3	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	12.5	3
	21-40%									14.3	1	33.3	2	45.5	5	33.3	8
	41-60%									42.9	3	16.7	1	27.3	3	29.2	7
	61-80%									14.3	1	50.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	4
	81-100%									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.2	1
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-20%									14.3	1	14.3	1	18.2	2	16.0	4
	21-40%									0.0	0	14.3	1	18.2	2	12.0	3
	41-60%									42.9	3	14.3	1	36.4	4	32.0	8
	61-80%									28.6	2	28.6	2	27.3	3	28.0	7
	81-100%									14.3	1	28.6	2	0.0	0	12.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Parent									43.8	7	46.2	6
	Relative									25.0	4	38.5	5
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)									18.8	3	38.5	5
	Teacher or counselor at school									37.5	6	30.8	4
	Family Doctor									18.8	3	0.0	0
	Other adult									25.0	4	7.7	1
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?													
sports teams	No									28.6	2	14.3	1
	Yes									71.4	5	85.7	6
scouting	No									28.6	2	100.0	5
	Yes									71.4	5	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No									71.4	5	100.0	5
	Yes									28.6	2	0.0	0
4-H clubs	No									42.9	3	83.3	5
	Yes									57.1	4	16.7	1
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No									71.4	5	100.0	5
	Yes									28.6	2	0.0	0
other clubs or activities	No									28.6	2	57.1	4
	Yes									71.4	5	42.9	3
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?													
Radio	Almost Every Day									42.9	3	42.9	3
	At Least Once a Week									14.3	1	14.3	1
	Once or Twice a Month									28.6	2	28.6	2
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									14.3	1	14.3	1
TV	Almost Every Day									71.4	5	57.1	4
	At Least Once a Week									14.3	1	28.6	2
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									14.3	1	14.3	1
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									33.3	2	0.0	0
	At Least Once a Week									33.3	2	42.9	3
	Once or Twice a Month									16.7	1	42.9	3
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									16.7	1	14.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Magazines	Almost Every Day									14.3	1	14.3	1	0.0	0	8.0	2
	At Least Once a Week									14.3	1	14.3	1	36.4	4	24.0	6
	Once or Twice a Month									42.9	3	42.9	3	36.4	4	40.0	10
	A Few Times a Year									14.3	1	14.3	1	18.2	2	16.0	4
	Never									14.3	1	14.3	1	9.1	1	12.0	3
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									28.6	2	0.0	0	9.1	1	12.0	3
	Half-hour or less									28.6	2	57.1	4	27.3	3	36.0	9
	About one hour									42.9	3	14.3	1	18.2	2	24.0	6
	About two hours									0.0	0	14.3	1	27.3	3	16.0	4
	About three hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	18.2	2	8.0	2
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	14.3	1	0.0	0	4.0	1
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.0	1
	Half-hour or less									14.3	1	14.3	1	9.1	1	12.0	3
	About one hour									14.3	1	14.3	1	9.1	1	12.0	3
	About two hours									42.9	3	14.3	1	36.4	4	32.0	8
	About three hours									14.3	1	42.9	3	27.3	3	28.0	7
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Five hours or more									14.3	1	14.3	1	9.1	1	12.0	3
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Less than 1 hour									0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	4.0	1
	1-2 hours									14.3	1	14.3	1	9.1	1	12.0	3
	3-4 hours									57.1	4	28.6	2	45.5	5	44.0	11
	5-6 hours									14.3	1	14.3	1	18.2	2	16.0	4
	7-8 hours									0.0	0	28.6	2	18.2	2	16.0	4
	9 hours or more									14.3	1	14.3	1	0.0	0	8.0	2
FINAL QUESTION																	
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest									86.7	13	76.9	10	100.0	21	89.8	44
	I was honest pretty much of the time									13.3	2	15.4	2	0.0	0	8.2	4
	I was honest some of the time									0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	I was honest once in a while									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0